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- 12. We prohibit hunting on or within 100 feet (30 m) of all routes marked as roads or trails (see §27.31 of this chapter) on the hunt brochure map.
- 13. You must hunt deer and feral hog from an elevated hunting stand.
- 14. We allow only one portable tree stand per hunter, and the hunter must clearly mark it with their full name and phone number. We prohibit placing deer stands on the refuge more than 3 days prior to the opening day of a hunting session. Hunters must remove stands from the refuge no later than 3 days after each refuge big game hunt (see §27.93 of this chapter).
- 15. We allow hunters to use flagging to mark the site of hunter entry from roads or trails and again at the stand site. We allow hunters to use clothes pins with reflective tape between entry and stand sites to mark the route to the stand. Hunters must label all such markers with their full name and remove them at the end of the hunt.
- 16. We require hunters to wear an outer garment visible above the waist that contains a minimum of 500 square inches (3,250 cm<sup>2</sup>) of solid, fluorescent-orange material at all times during big game hunts except for wild turkey.
- 17. We prohibit the use of organized drives, including the use of boats, as an aid in the taking or attempting to take big game species.
- 18. We prohibit possession of bait, distribution of bait, or hunting over a baited area (see §32.2(h)).
- 19. We allow crossbows only during the big game hunting sessions where we allow muzzleloaders and modern weapons. We may also allow them during special hunts if we determine they are appropriate.
- 20. Each youth hunter age 15 and younger must remain within sight, within normal voice contact, and under supervision of an adult age 21 or older, and must possess the refuge hunting regulations permit (signed brochure). We do not require youth hunters who are sitting in the same hunting stand as the supervising adult to possess a hunter education card. We require youth hunters who are sitting in a hunting stand by themselves to possess a valid hunter education card. The supervising adult must comply with all State and Federal hunting license requirements and possess a signed refuge hunting regulations permit. Each supervising adult may supervise a maximum of one youth.

D. Sport Fishing. We allow fishing in accordance with State regulations.

[58 FR 5064, Jan. 19, 1993, as amended at 58 FR 29076, May 18, 1993; 58 FR 29085, May 18, 1993; 59 FR 6698, Feb. 11, 1994; 59 FR 55188, Nov. 3, 1994; 60 FR 62047, Dec. 4, 1995; 63 FR 46921, Sept. 3, 1998; 65 FR 30791, May 12, 2000; 65 FR 56408, Sept. 18, 2000; 66 FR 46361, Sept. 4, 2001; 67 FR 58949, Sept. 18, 2002; 69 FR 54362, 54449, Sept. 8, 2004; 70 FR 54190, Sept. 13, 2005; 73 FR 33196, June 11, 2008; 74 FR 45696, Sept. 3, 2009; 75 FR 18426, Apr. 12, 2010; 76 FR 3989, Jan. 21, 2011; 76 FR 56085, Sept. 9, 2011; 77 FR 56057, Sept. 11, 2012]

#### § 32.61 South Dakota.

The following refuge units have been opened for hunting and/or fishing, and are listed in alphabetical order with applicable refuge-specific regulations.

HURON WETLAND MANAGEMENT DISTRICT

- A. Migratory Game Bird Hunting. We allow migratory game bird hunting on Waterfowl Production Areas throughout the District in accordance with State regulations subject to the following condition: You must remove boats, decoys, portable blinds, other personal property, and any materials brought onto the area for blind construction by the end of each day (see §§ 27.93 and 27.94 of this chapter). We prohibit bringing any type of live or dead vegetation onto the refuge for any purpose at any time.
- B. Upland Game Hunting. We allow upland game hunting on Waterfowl Production Areas throughout the District in accordance with State regulations subject to the following condition: We prohibit the use of horses for any purpose.
- C. Big Game Hunting. We allow big game hunting on Waterfowl Production Areas throughout the District in accordance with State regulations subject to the following conditions:
- 1. We allow hunters to leave portable tree stands and free-standing elevated platforms on Waterfowl Production Areas from the first Saturday after August 25 through February 15.
- 2. You must label portable tree stands and free-standing elevated platforms with your name and address or current hunting license number so it is legible from the ground.
- 3. We prohibit the use of horses for any purpose.
- 4. You must remove portable ground blinds and other personal property by the end of each day (see §§27.93 and 27.94 of this chapter)
- D. Sport Fishing. We allow sport fishing on Waterfowl Production Areas throughout the District in accordance with State regulations subject to the following condition: You must remove boats, motor vehicles, fishing

equipment, and other personal property (excluding ice houses) by the end of each day (see §§ 27.93 and 27.94 of this chapter).

## LACREEK NATIONAL WILDLIFE REFUGE

- A. Migratory Game Bird Hunting. We allow the hunting of goose, duck, coot, common snipe, sandhill crane, American crow, and mourning dove only within the Little White River Recreation Area in accordance with State regulations.
- B. Upland Game Hunting. We allow the hunting of ring-necked pheasant and sharptailed grouse on designated areas of the refuge in accordance with State regulations subject to the following conditions:
- 1. Hunters may remain on the refuge no longer than  $\frac{1}{2}$  hour after legal sunset.
- 2. You must park vehicles in a designated hunter parking area.
- 3. Hunters must access and exit the hunting area only from a designated hunter parking area.
- 4. We prohibit hunting with the aid of a motor vehicle.
- C. Big Game Hunting. We allow hunting of white-tailed and mule deer on designated areas of the refuge in accordance with State regulations subject to the following conditions:
- 1. We require a State permit for muzzle-loader deer hunting.
- 2. All archery deer hunters must possess and carry a refuge permit (signature required).
- 3. Deer hunters may enter the refuge  $1\frac{1}{2}$  hours before legal sunrise and remain no longer than  $1\frac{1}{2}$  hours after legal sunset.
- 4. Hunters may leave portable tree stands and free-standing elevated platforms on the refuge from the first Saturday after August 25 through February 15. Hunters must remove all other personal property by the end of the day (see § 27.93 of this chapter).
- 5. Portable tree stands and free-standing elevated platforms must bear the name and address of the owner or user, or that person's current hunting license number. The labeling must be legible from the ground.
- 6. We close the refuge to archery hunting during refuge firearm seasons.
- 7. Conditions B2 through B4 apply.
- D. Sport Fishing. We allow sport fishing on designated areas of the refuge in accordance with State regulations subject to the following conditions:
- 1. Areas open for fishing include: Pools 3, 4, 7, and 10, the Little White River Recreation Area, and the Cedar Creek Trout Ponds. We prohibit fishing in all other areas of the refuge.
- 2. We allow boat use only on Pools 3, 4, 7, and 10, and the Little White River Recreation Area.
- 3. We prohibit the use of internal combustion motors in Pools 3, 4, 7, and 10.

- 4. We prohibit the use or possession of live minnows or bait fish in Pools 3, 4, 7, and 10 and the Cedar Creek Trout Ponds.
- 5. We will open designated fishing areas from ½ hour before legal sunrise to ½ hour after legal sunset, except the Little White River Recreation Area.

#### LAKE ANDES NATIONAL WILDLIFE REFUGE

- A. Migratory Game Bird Hunting. We allow migratory game bird hunting on designated areas of the refuge in accordance with State regulations.
- B. Upland Game Hunting. We allow upland game hunting on designated areas of the refuge in accordance with State regulations.
- C. Big Game Hunting. We allow big game hunting on designated areas of the refuge in accordance with State regulations.

#### D. Sport Fishing. [Reserved]

## LAKE ANDES WETLAND MANAGEMENT DISTRICT

- A. Migratory Game Bird Hunting. We allow migratory game bird hunting on Waterfowl Production Areas throughout the District in accordance with State regulations subject to the following condition: You must remove boats, decoys, portable blinds, other personal property, and any materials brought onto the area for blind construction by the end of each day (see §§ 27.93 and 27.94 of this chapter). We prohibit bringing any type of live or dead vegetation onto the refuge for any purpose at any time.
- B. Upland Game Hunting. We allow upland game hunting on Waterfowl Production Areas throughout the District in accordance with State regulations subject to the following condition: We prohibit the use of horses for any purpose.
- C. Big Game Hunting. We allow big game hunting on Waterfowl Production Areas throughout the District in accordance with State regulations subject to the following conditions:
- 1. We allow the use of archery equipment only for big game hunting on Atkins Waterfowl Production Area in Lincoln County.
- 2. We allow portable tree stands and freestanding elevated platforms to be left on Waterfowl Production Areas from the first Saturday after August 25 through February 15.
- 3. You must label portable tree stands and freestanding elevated platforms with your name and address or current hunting license number so it is legible from the ground.
- 4. You must remove portable ground blinds and other personal property at the end of each day (see §§27.93 and 27.94 of this chapter).
- 5. We prohibit the use of horses for any purpose.
- D. Sport Fishing. We allow sport fishing on Waterfowl Production Areas throughout the District in accordance with State regulations subject to the following condition: You

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must remove boats, motor vehicles, fishing equipment, and other personal property (excluding ice houses) by the end of each day (see §§ 27.93 and 27.94 of this chapter).

#### MADISON WETLAND MANAGEMENT DISTRICT

- A. Migratory Game Bird Hunting. We allow migratory game bird hunting on Waterfowl Production Areas throughout the District in accordance with State regulations subject to the following condition: You must remove boats, decoys, portable blinds, other personal property, and any materials brought onto the area for blind construction by the end of each day (see §§ 27.93 and 27.94 of this chapter). We prohibit bringing any type of live or dead vegetation onto the refuge for any purpose at any time.
- B. Upland Game Hunting. We allow upland game hunting on Waterfowl Production Areas throughout the District in accordance with State regulations subject to the following condition: We prohibit the use of horses for any purpose.
- C. Big Game Hunting. We allow big game hunting on Waterfowl Production Areas throughout the District in accordance with State regulations subject to the following conditions:
- 1. We allow hunters to leave portable tree stands and free-standing elevated platforms on Waterfowl Production Areas from the first Saturday after August 25 through February 15.
- 2. You must label portable tree stands and free-standing elevated platforms with your name and address or current hunting license number so it is legible from the ground.
- 3. We prohibit the use of horses for any purpose.
- 4. You must remove portable ground blinds and other personal property by the end of each day (see §§ 27.93 and 27.94 of this chapter).
- D. Sport Fishing. We allow sport fishing on Waterfowl Production Areas throughout the District in accordance with State regulations subject to the following condition: You must remove boats, motor vehicles, fishing equipment, and other personal property (excluding ice houses) by the end of each day (see §§ 27.93 and 27.94 of this chapter).

#### SAND LAKE NATIONAL WILDLIFE REFUGE

- A. Migratory Game Bird Hunting. We allow hunting of waterfowl on designated portions of the refuge in accordance with State regulations subject to the following conditions:
- 1. We allow hunters to use the spaced perimeter blinds on a first-come, first-served basis located along those posted sections of road right-of-way closed to hunting.
- 2. We restrict vehicle parking to designated parking lots in the vicinity of the waterfowl blind areas (see §27.31 of this chapter).

- 3. Unarmed waterfowl hunters on the perimeter of the refuge may retrieve downed waterfowl up to 100 yards (90 m) inside the refuge boundary.
- B. Upland Game Hunting. We allow hunting of pheasant, sharp-tailed grouse, and partridge on designated portions of the refuge in accordance with State regulations subject to the following conditions:
- 1. The game bird season begins the Monday following closure of the refuge firearms deer season and continues through December 31.
- 2. Refuge access is "walk-in" only. We prohibit motor vehicles, bicycles, snowmobiles, and all-terrain vehicles (see §27.31(f) of this chapter).
- C. Big Game Hunting. We allow hunting of deer on designated areas of the refuge in accordance with State regulations subject to the following conditions:
- 1. Only firearms deer hunters with a Sand Lake refuge permit (you must possess and carry) may hunt deer on the refuge.
- 2. Hunters with a valid State archery license may hunt on the refuge during the established refuge archery deer season. Consult the refuge manager for current season dates.
- 3. All individuals afield during the refuge firearms deer season must wear a minimum of 400 square inches (2,600 cm²) of solid fluorescent orange material on the head, chest, and back that must be visible at all times.
- 4. We allow portable, elevated hunting platforms not attached to trees and portable ground blinds, but they must bear the name and address of the owner or user or the year and big game tag number of the owner or user. The labeling must be readily visible and legible.
- 5. Beginning the Saturday after August 25 licensed archery deer hunters and firearms deer hunters holding refuge permits (you must possess and carry) may place tree stands, elevated platforms, and portable ground blinds on the refuge. Hunters must remove all such devices (see §27.93 of this chapter) by February 15.
- 6. Deer hunters may enter the refuge 1 hour before legal shooting time and remain no longer than 1 hour after shooting time ends.
- 7. Refuge access is "walk-in" only. We allow vehicles on designated refuge roads ONLY for retrieving harvested deer and ONLY during the following times: 9:30-10 a.m., 1:30-2 p.m., and from the end of legal shooting time to 1 hour after the end of shooting time (see §27.31 of this chapter).
- 8. We restrict vehicle parking to designated parking lots in the vicinity of the waterfowl blind areas (see §27.31 of this chapter).
- 9. We prohibit bicycles, snowmobiles, and all-terrain vehicles at all times (see  $\S27.31(f)$  of this chapter).
- D. Sport Fishing. We allow sport fishing on designated areas of the refuge in accordance

with State regulations subject to the following conditions:

- 1. Fishing hours are  $\frac{1}{2}$  hour before legal sunrise to  $\frac{1}{2}$  hour after legal sunset.
- 2. We prohibit motorized vehicles on the ice during winter (see §27.31 of this chapter).
- 3. We allow ice fishing shanties, but anglers must remove them (see  $\S27.93$  of this chapter) daily.
- 4. We prohibit open fires (see §27.95 of this chapter).

#### SAND LAKE WETLAND MANAGEMENT DISTRICT

- A. Migratory Game Bird Hunting. We allow migratory game bird hunting on Waterfowl Production Areas throughout the District in accordance with State regulations subject to the following condition: You must remove boats, decoys, portable blinds, other personal property, and any materials brought onto the area for blind construction by the end of each day (see §§27.93 and 27.94 of this chapter). We prohibit bringing any type of live or dead vegetation onto the refuge for any purpose at any time.
- B. Upland Game Hunting. We allow upland game hunting on Waterfowl Production Areas throughout the District in accordance with State regulations subject to the following condition: We prohibit the use of horses for any purpose.
- C. Big Game Hunting. We allow big game hunting on Waterfowl Production Areas throughout the District in accordance with State regulations subject to the following conditions:
- 1. We allow hunters to leave portable tree stands and free-standing elevated platforms on Waterfowl Production Areas from the first Saturday after August 25 through February 15.
- 2. You must label portable tree stands and free-standing elevated platforms with your name and address or current hunting license number so it is legible from the ground.
- 3. We prohibit the use of horses for any purpose.
- 4. You must remove portable ground blinds and other personal property by the end of each day (see §§27.93 and 27.94 of this chapter).
- D. Sport Fishing. We allow sport fishing on Waterfowl Production Areas throughout the District in accordance with State regulations subject to the following condition: You must remove boats, motor vehicles, fishing equipment, and other personal property (excluding ice houses) by the end of each day (see §§ 27.93 and 27.94 of this chapter).

#### WAUBAY NATIONAL WILDLIFE REFUGE

- A. Migratory Game Bird Hunting. [Reserved]
- B. Upland Game Hunting. [Reserved]
- C. Big Game Hunting. We allow deer hunting on designated areas in accordance with

State regulations subject to the following conditions:

- 1. We prohibit deer hunting on Headquarters Island.
- 2. We prohibit erecting tree stands prior to hunt start dates. Hunters must remove them (see  $\S27.93$  of this chapter) by the end of the hunt.
- 3. Hunters may launch nonmotorized watercraft from designated access points to travel to islands.
- 4. We close archery seasons during refuge firearm seasons.
- 5. We prohibit deer drives during archery seasons. We define a drive as the act of chasing, pursuing, disturbing, or otherwise directing deer so as make the animals more susceptible to harvest by another hunter.
- 6. Refuge firearm hunters must wear a minimum of 400 square inches (2,600 cm<sup>2</sup>) of solid flourescent-orange material visible on the head, chest, and back.
- 7. You must label portable tree stands and freestanding elevated platforms with your name and address or current hunting license number so it is legible from the ground.
- D. Sport Fishing. We allow fishing on designated areas of the refuge in accordance with State regulations subject to the following conditions:
- 1. We allow ice fishing after refuge firearm deer seasons close. We prohibit open water fishing at any time.
- 2. Anglers must not be on the ice until 1 hour prior to legal sunrise and must be off the ice by 1 hour after legal sunset.
- 3. Anglers must remove ice shacks (see §27.93 of this chapter) daily prior to closed fishing hours.
- 4. We restrict angler foot travel to posted access points, public roads, and lake ice.

# WAUBAY WETLAND MANAGEMENT DISTRICT

- A. Migratory Game Bird Hunting. We allow migratory game bird hunting on Waterfowl Production Areas throughout the District in accordance with State regulations subject to the following condition: You must remove boats, decoys, portable blinds, other personal property, and any materials brought onto the area for blind construction by the end of each day (see §§27.93 and 27.94 of this chapter). We prohibit bringing any type of live or dead vegetation onto the refuge for any purpose at any time.
- B. Upland Game Hunting. We allow upland game hunting on Waterfowl Production Areas throughout the District in accordance with State regulations subject to the following condition: We prohibit the use of horses for any purpose.
- C. Big Game Hunting. We allow big game hunting on Waterfowl Production Areas throughout the District in accordance with State regulations subject to the following conditions:

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- 1. We allow hunters to leave portable tree stands and free-standing elevated platforms on Waterfowl Production Areas from the first Saturday after August 25 through February 15.
- 2. You must label portable tree stands and free-standing elevated platforms with your name and address or current hunting license number so it is legible from the ground.
- 3. We prohibit the use of horses for any purpose.
- 4. You must remove portable ground blinds and other personal property by the end of each day (see §§ 27.93 and 27.94 of this chapter).
- D. Sport Fishing. We allow sport fishing on Waterfowl Production Areas throughout the District in accordance with State regulations subject to the following condition: You must remove boats, motor vehicles, fishing equipment, and other personal property (excluding ice houses) by the end of each day (see §§ 27.93 and 27.94 of this chapter).

[58 FR 5064, Jan. 19, 1993, as amended at 60 FR 62047, Dec. 4, 1995; 62 FR 47381, Sept. 9, 1997; 65 FR 30791, May 12, 2000; 65 FR 56408, Sept. 18, 2000; 66 FR 46361, Sept. 4, 2001; 69 FR 54362, 54452, Sept. 8, 2004; 69 FR 55995, Sept. 17, 2004; 70 FR 54190, Sept. 13, 2005; 73 FR 33197, June 11, 2008; 75 FR 18426, Apr. 12, 2010; 77 FR 56059, Sept. 11, 2012]

#### § 32.62 Tennessee.

The following refuge units have been opened for hunting and/or fishing, and are listed in alphabetical order with applicable refuge-specific regulations.

# CHICKASAW NATIONAL WILDLIFE REFUGE

- A. Migratory Game Bird Hunting. We allow hunting of duck, goose, coot, merganser, mourning dove, woodcock, and snipe on designated areas of the refuge in accordance with State regulations subject to the following conditions:
- 1. The refuge is a day-use area only. We close the refuge from legal sunset to legal sunrise, with the exception of legal hunting/ fishing activities.
- 2. We prohibit the use of all motorized offroad vehicles (e.g., ATVs, UTVs) on the refuge (see §27.31(f) of this chapter).
- 3. We seasonally close the refuge sanctuary area to the public from November 15 through March 15.
- 4. You must possess and carry a signed refuge permit (signed refuge brochure) and comply with all permit provisions and other applicable State and Federal law.
- 5. We allow hunting for duck, goose, coot, and merganser from 1/2 hour before legal sunrise to 12 p.m. (noon) CST. We allow hunters to access the refuge no more than 2 hours before legal sunrise.

- 6. Mourning dove, woodcock, and snipe seasons close during all firearms, youth, and muzzleloader deer seasons.
- 7. You may use only portable blinds, and you must remove all boats, blinds, and decoys (see §27.93 of this chapter) from the refuge by 1 p.m. CST daily.
- 8. Each youth hunter age 15 and younger must remain within sight and normal voice contact and under supervision of an adult age 21 or older, who possesses a license. One adult hunter may supervise no more than two youth hunters.
- 9. You may possess only approved nontoxic shot while hunting with a shotgun (see §32.2(k)).
- 10. We prohibit cutting of holes, lanes, or other manipulation of vegetation (e.g., cutting bushes and trees, mowing, herbicide use, and other actions) or hunting from manipulated areas (see §27.51 of this chapter).
- 11. We prohibit use or possession of alcoholic beverages while hunting on refuge lands (see § 32.2(i)).
- 12. We prohibit hunting over or the placement of bait (see §32.2(h)). Baiting means the direct or indirect placing, exposing, depositing, or scattering of any salt, grain, powder, liquid, or other feed substance to attract game.
- B. Upland Game Hunting. We allow hunting of squirrel, rabbit, quail, raccoon, and opossum on designated areas of the refuge in accordance with State regulations subject to the following conditions:
- 1. Conditions A1 through A4 and A8 through A12 apply.
- 2. We allow hunters to access the refuge no more than 2 hours before legal sunrise and no more than 2 hours after legal sunset with the exception of raccoon and opossum hunters who may access the refuge from legal sunset to legal sunrise.
- 3. We do not open for spring squirrel season on the refuge.
- 4. Squirrel, rabbit, and quail seasons close during all firearms, youth, and muzzleloader deer seasons.
- 5. Raccoon and opossum seasons close Friday and Saturday nights during all firearms. youth, and muzzleloader deer hunts and seasons, including the Friday night prior to any hunt or season that opens on a Saturday morning.
- 6. We allow horses only on roads open to motorized traffic. We prohibit the use of horses and other animal conveyances from all other areas including fields, woods, and foot trails.
- 7. You may take coyote and beaver incidental to legal hunting activities.
- 8. We prohibit trapping.
  C. Big Game Hunting. We allow hunting of white-tailed deer and turkey on designated areas of the refuge in accordance with State regulations subject to the following conditions: